

Hello! I hope you had a relaxing weekend and that you're ready to learn about The Christian Kingdoms and Architecture in the Middle Ages. Let's get started! (Use pages 76-79 in your class book to help you.)

The Christian Kingdoms

The Christian Reconquest

1. How long did the Christians fight the Muslims?
 - a. 3 centuries
 - b. 5 centuries
 - c. 7 centuries
 - d. 9 centuries
2. What were the names of the four large Christian Kingdoms?
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
 - d. _____
3. In what year did the Catholic Monarchs conquer the Muslim Kingdom of Granada?
 - a. 1402
 - b. 1492
 - c. 1508
 - d. 1674

Society

4. What did the king give to the noblemen?
 - a. Power
 - b. Money
 - c. Gold
 - d. Land
5. What did people in the clergy do?
 - a. They protected the king.
 - b. They carried out religious and cultural activities.
 - c. They worked the land.
 - d. They were the highest political authority.
6. Who made up the majority of the population in the **feudal system**?
 - a. Kings and Queens
 - b. Clergy
 - c. Peasants
 - d. Noblemen

City life

7. Many people were **craftsmen** in the Middle Ages. What is a **craftsman**?
- a. A person who is really good at Fortnite.
 - b. A person who makes videos on Tik Tok and Instagram.
 - c. People who are carpenters, weavers, and goldsmiths.
 - d. People who are really creative and enjoy Arts and Crafts.

Architecture in the Middle Ages

8. What are three examples of architecture from the Middle Ages?
- a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____

Al-Andalus architecture

9. What materials did the Muslims use to build their buildings?
- a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
10. Which is **NOT** an example of typical Al-Andalus architecture?
- a. Pointed towers
 - b. Horseshoe arches
 - c. Domes
 - d. Courtyards with fountains and pools

Romanesque architecture

These buildings had _____, _____ with a few _____, _____ windows. The buildings were _____ inside. They had _____. Walls were decorated with _____ of religious life.

Gothic architecture

11. When was Gothic architecture built?
- a. 11th and 12th centuries
 - b. 13th and 14th centuries
 - c. 15th and 16th centuries
 - d. 17th and 18th centuries
12. Did buildings have **pointed arches** or **rounded arches**? (Circle the correct answer.)